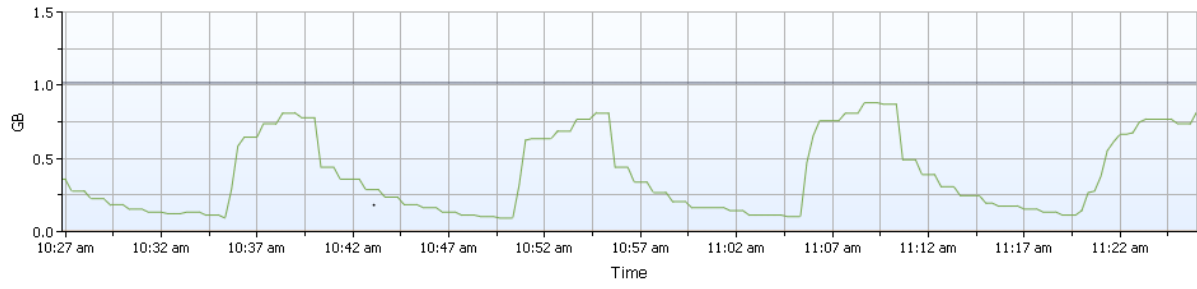


Memory, past hour



CPU, past hour

